

**Corrections in A First Course in Linear Model Theory by  
Ravishanker and Dey**

Note: All errors except 1, 4, 5, 24-31, 34, and 36 have been corrected in the second printing of this text.

1. p. 23. In item 2 of Result 1.2.11, replace  $\mathcal{N}(\mathbf{A})$  by  $\mathcal{N}(\mathbf{A}')$ .
2. p. 59. Replace the last word in Definition 2.6.2, viz., “empty” by “a null space”.
3. p. 135. Exercise 4.19 (b).  $\mathbf{c}'\beta$  is estimable if  $\mathbf{c}'(\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{V}^{-1}\mathbf{X})^{-1}(\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{V}^{-1}\mathbf{X}) = \mathbf{c}'$ .
4. p. 191. Exercise 5.6 (a). Define the polar coordinate transformations by  $X_1 = \sigma_1 R \cos \Theta$ ,  $X_2 = \sigma_2 R \sin \Theta$ .
5. p. 192. Exercise 5.14 (c).  $\rho_{1(2,3)} = (2\rho^2/(1 + \rho))^{1/2}$ .
6. p. 193. Exercise 5.19. Delete the factor 2 from the denominator in the definition of  $T$ . It should be

$$T = \frac{1}{(1-\rho^2)} \left[ \left( \frac{X_1 - \mu_1}{\sigma_1} \right)^2 - 2\rho \left( \frac{X_1 - \mu_1}{\sigma_1} \right) \left( \frac{X_2 - \mu_2}{\sigma_2} \right) + \left( \frac{X_2 - \mu_2}{\sigma_2} \right)^2 \right]$$

7. p. 193. Exercise 5.20 (a). Let  $\mathbf{x} \sim N_k(\mu, \mathbf{I})$ . Show that  $U = \mathbf{x}'\mathbf{x}$  has a  $\chi^2(k, \lambda)$  distribution, with  $\lambda = \mu'\mu/2$ .
8. p. 193. Exercise 5.21 (c). Assume that  $\mathbf{x} \sim N_k(\mu, \mathbf{D})$  distribution.
9. p. 194. Exercise 5.32. The mean of the normal distribution should be  $\mu\mathbf{1}$ .
10. p. 217. In property 2 of Result 7.1.2, replace  $\beta^0$  by  $\beta$  in the definition of the noncentrality parameter  $\lambda$ .
11. p. 218. In property 3 of Corollary 7.1.1, replace  $(\hat{\beta} - \beta)'\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X}(\hat{\beta} - \beta)/\sigma^2$  by  $\hat{\beta}'\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X}\hat{\beta}/\sigma^2$ .
12. p. 248. In the last line of Example 7.4.1, replace  $Q = (Y_1 - Y_2)/2$  by  $Q = (Y_1 - Y_2)^2/2$ .
13. p. 250. On line 9 in Example 7.4.3, replace  $\mathcal{S}_{H_2}$  by  $\mathcal{S}_{H_3}$ .
14. p. 251. On the second line, delete the extra + sign before ).
15. p. 277. Exercise 7.2 (c). Replace  $X_1^*$  by  $X^*$ .
16. p. 278. Exercise 7.14. Replace  $Y_{k+1} = -c\lambda_2 + \varepsilon_{k+2}$  by  $Y_{k+2} = -c\lambda_2 + \varepsilon_{k+2}$  in the last line of the model definition.
17. p. 278. Exercise 7.15. Replace “Derive the  $F$ -statistic for testing  $H : \beta_1 = \beta_2$ ” by “Derive the  $F$ -statistic for testing  $H : \beta_1 = \beta_3$ ”.

18. p. 278. Exercise 7.18 (a). Replace “Show that the mean and variance of  $Y_0$ ” by “Show that the mean of  $Y_0$  and  $Var(Y_0 - \widehat{Y}_0)$ ”.
19. p. 279. Exercise 7.19. Replace  $X_1^*$  by  $X^*$ .
20. p. 301. On line 19, replace “section 8.2” by “section 8.1.2”.
21. p. 331. In equation (8.5.27), we must have

$$AP_i = 1 - \frac{SSE_{(i)}}{SSE} \frac{|\mathbf{X}'_{(i)}\mathbf{X}_{(i)}|}{|\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X}|}, \quad i = 1, \dots, N.$$

22. p. 353. Exercise 8.4 (b). Replace  $N - p - 1$  by  $N - p$  in all the expressions for  $E(DW)$  and  $Var(DW)$ . Also, replace the right side of the expression  $\mathbf{Q}$  by  $tr(\mathbf{A}) - tr[\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{A}\mathbf{X}(\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1}]$ .
23. p. 354. Exercise 8.11. Replace  $W_i = i \frac{(N-1)}{N} (Np_{ii} - 1) \rho_{X,Y}^2$  by  $W_i^* = \frac{(N-1)}{N} (Np_{ii} - 1) \rho_{X,Y}^2$ .
24. p. 354. Exercise 8.13. Replace  $r_i^2$  by  $\widehat{\varepsilon}_i^2$  in the first term on the right side.
25. p. 364. In Result 9.2.2 (2), replace  $\mathbf{N}'$  with  $\mathbf{N}$ .
26. p. 364. Replace  $n_{ij}$  by  $n_{.j}$  as the divisor of the first term on the RHS of (9.2.11).
27. p. 364. In the last line, the second term on the RHS should also have a divisor of  $n_{.j}$ .
28. p. 365. In the line below equation (9.2.13), replace  $q$  by  $b$ .
29. p. 365. In the fourth line of the proof of Result 9.2.4, it should read  $\mathbf{1}'\mathbf{U}\mathbf{u}$ .
30. p. 366. The upper limit for the summation over  $k$  should be  $n_{ij}$  and not  $n_{ijk}$  in (9.2.17).
31. p. 367. Replace  $Y_{i..}^2$  by  $Y_{i..}^2/n_i$  in Table 9.2.3 and in Example 9.2.2.
32. p. 370. In the proof of Result 9.2.6, replace “Property 1 is a special case of property 3 in Result 9.2.2” by “Property 1 is a special case of property 3 in Result 9.2.5”.
33. p. 374. Replace  $+SS(\beta|\tau)$  by  $-SS(\beta|\tau)$  on the right side of  $SSE$ .
34. p. 382. Exercise 9.4 (a). Replace  $\sigma^a$  by  $\sigma^2$  in  $Var(\mathbf{y}_a) = \sigma^2\mathbf{D}_a$ ,  $Var(\mathbf{y}_b) = \sigma^2\mathbf{D}_b$ .
35. p. 383. Exercise 9.14. Replace  $X_j$  by  $X_{ij}$  in the model definition.
36. p. 386. In the definition of  $Cov(Y_{ij}, Y_{i'j'})$ , the last line should read 0 if  $i \neq i'$ .

37. p. 401. In the last but one line of Example 10.2.4, replace “ $MS_B/MS_{AB}$  has an  $F_{b-1,(a-1)(b-1)}$  distribution.” by “ $MS_B/MSE$  has an  $F_{b-1,ab(n-1)}$  distribution.”
38. p. 401. The exponent on the right side of Equation (10.2.12) must be  $\exp\{-\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{X}\tau)' \mathbf{V}^{-1}(\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{X}\tau)\}$ .
39. p. 405. Exercise 10.4. Replace “and the other quantities appear in Result 10.3.1” by “and the other quantities appear in Result 10.2.1”.
40. p. 432. Exercise 11.11. Under Model 1, assume that  $Y_1$  and  $Y_2$  have independent Poisson distributions with means  $\lambda_1$  and  $\lambda_2$  respectively.
41. p. 444. Solution to Exercise 5.32. Delete the term  $\frac{1}{2(1-\rho)}$  in the expression for  $\mathbf{A}_1$ .
42. p. 446. Solution to Exercise 8.3. Delete the extra = sign.